

# VAAGDEVI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

## **Autonomous**

Bollikunta, Khila Warangal (Mandal), Warangal Urban-506 005 (T.S), www.vaagdevi.edu.in

## **DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY**

# **Board Of Studies Meeting (2022)**

Minutes of meeting of Board of studies in Chemistry Department held on 07-11-2022

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY				
Sl. No.	Name with Details	Designation	Phone & Email	Sign
1	Mr. P. Prasad Head Department of Chemistry, VCE, Warangal	Chairperson	9949723745 prasad_p@vaagdevi.edu.in	03
2	Dr. B. Satyanarayana Head Department of Chemistry JNTUH, CEJ	Member (Univ. Nominee)	9848511562 bsnarayana77@gmail.com	Shantantan
3	Dr. M.Sarasija Department of Chemistry Satavahana University, Karimnagar	Member (Subject Expert)	9959565916 lionsarasija@gmail.com	Msaraix
4	Dr.N.Raghuram Department of Chemistry, VCE, Warangal	Member	9966760162 raghuram.vandana@gmail.com	8-
5	Sri. M.Rajesh Department of Chemistry, VCE, Warangal	Member	9398349755 rajesh.madishetti99@gmail.com	Das

The following decisions are taken:

Approved the syllabi of the following courses offered to B.Tech programme under R22-Regulations.

- a) ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY (COMMON TO ALL BRANCHES)
- b) ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY LABORETORY (COMMON TO ALL BRANCHES)
- c) ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE FOR ECE, CIVIL, MECH AND EEE

CHAIRMAN HILLAR Board of studies

# VAAGDEVI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING UGC-AUTONOMOUS, BOLLIKUNTA, WARANGAL ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY (Course Code: B22CH01)

LTPC

# Pre-requisites: Chemistry Knowledge at pre-university level Course Objectives:

3 1 0 4

- > To bring adaptability to new developments in Engineering Chemistry and to acquire the skills required to become a perfect engineer.
- To include the importance of water in industrial usage, fundamental aspects of batterychemistry, significance of corrosion it's control to protect the structures.
- > To imbibe the basic concepts of petroleum and its products.
- To acquire required knowledge about engineering materials like cement, smart materials and Lubricants.

## UNIT - I: Water and its treatment: [8]

Introduction to hardness of water – Estimation of hardness of water by complexometric method and related numerical problems. Potable water and its specifications - Steps involved in the treatment of potable water - Disinfection of potable water by chlorination and break - point chlorination. Defluoridation of water by Nalgonda technique.

Boiler troubles: Sludges, Scales and Caustic embrittlement. Internal treatment of Boiler feed water - Calgon conditioning - Phosphate conditioning - Colloidal conditioning, External treatment methods - Softening of water by ion- exchange processes. Desalination of water - Reverse osmosis.

## UNIT - II Battery Chemistry & Corrosion [8]

Introduction - Classification of batteries- primary, secondary and reserve batteries with examples. Characteristics of batteries. Construction, working and applications of: Zn-air and Lithium ion battery, Applications of Li-ion battery to electrical vehicles. Fuel Cells- Differences between battery and a fuel cell, Construction and applications of Methanol Oxygen fuel cell and Solid oxide fuel cell. Solar cells - Introduction and applications of Solar cells.

**Corrosion:** Causes and effects of corrosion – theories of chemical and electrochemical corrosion – mechanism of electrochemical corrosion, Types of corrosion: Galvanic, water-line and pitting corrosion. Factors affecting rate of corrosion, Corrosion control methods- Cathodic protection – Sacrificial anode and impressed current methods.

## UNIT - III: Polymeric materials: [8]

Definition – Classification of polymers with examples – Types of polymerization – addition (free radical addition) and condensation polymerization with examples – Nylon 6:6, Terylene.

**Plastics:** Definition and characteristics- thermoplastic and thermosetting plastics, Preparation, Properties and engineering applications of PVC and Bakelite, Teflon.

Rubbers: Natural rubber and its vulcanization.

**Elastomers:** Characteristics –preparation – properties and applications of Buna-S, Butyl and Thiokolrubber.

**Conducting polymers:** Characteristics and Classification with examples-mechanism of conduction in trans-polyacetylene and applications of conducting polymers.

Biodegradable polymers: Concept and advantages - Polylactic acid and poly vinyl alcohol and their applications.

(Dr. B. Satyanarayana)

(Dr. N. Raghuram)

(Dr. M.Sarasija)

(Mr. P. Prasad)

## UNIT - IV: Energy Sources: [8]

Introduction, Calorific value of fuel – HCV, LCV- Dulongs formula. Classification- solid fuels: coal – analysis of coal – proximate and ultimate analysis and their significance. Liquid fuels – petroleum and its refining, cracking types – moving bed catalytic cracking. Knocking – octane and cetane rating, synthetic petrol - Fischer-Tropsch's process; Gaseous fuels – composition and uses of natural gas, LPG and CNG, Biodiesel – Transesterification, advantages.

UNIT - V: Engineering Materials: [8]

Cement: Portland cement, its composition, setting and hardening.

## Smart materials and their engineering applications

Shape memory materials- Poly L- Lactic acid. Thermoresponse materials- Polyacryl amides, Poly vinyl amides

**Lubricants:** Classification of lubricants with examples-characteristics of a good lubricants - mechanism of lubrication (thick film, thin film and extreme pressure)- properties of lubricants: viscosity, cloud point, pour point, flash point and fire point.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Engineering Chemistry by P.C. Jain and M. Jain, Dhanpatrai Publishing Company, 2010
- Engineering Chemistry by Rama Devi, Venkata Ramana Reddy and Rath, Cengage learning,2016
- A text book of Engineering Chemistry by M. Thirumala Chary, E. Laxminarayana and K.Shashikala, Pearson Publications, 2021.
- 4. Textbook of Engineering Chemistry by Jaya Shree Anireddy, Wiley Publications.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- 1. Engineering Chemistry by Shikha Agarwal, Cambridge University Press, Delhi (2015)
- 2. Engineering Chemistry by Shashi Chawla, Dhanpatrai and Company (P) Ltd. Delhi

#### **Course Outcomes:**

- Students will acquire the basic knowledge of electrochemical procedures related to corrosionand its control.
- The students are able to understand the basic properties of water and its usage in domesticand industrial purposes.
- They can learn the fundamentals and general properties of polymers and other engineeringmaterials.
- They can predict potential applications of chemistry and practical utility in order to becomegood engineers and entrepreneurs.

(Dr. B. Satyanarayana)

(Mr. P. Prasad)

(Dr. M. Sarasija)

(Dr. N. Raghuram)

## VAAGDEVI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

## UGC-AUTONOMOUS, BOLLIKUNTA, WARANGAL ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY LABORATORY

Course Code: B22CH02

L T P C

Course Objectives: The course consists of experiments related to the principles of chemistry required for engineering student. The student will learn:

- Estimation of hardness and chloride content of water to check its suitability for drinking purpose.
- Students are able to perform estimations of acids and bases using conductometry, potentiometry methods.
- Students will learn to prepare polymers such as Bakelite and nylon-6,6 in the laboratory.
- Students will learn skills related to the lubricant properties such as saponification value and viscosity of oils.

## List of Experiments:

- I. Volumetric Analysis: Estimation of Hardness of water by EDTA Complexometry method.
- II. Conductometry: Estimation of the concentration of an acid by Conductometry.
- III. Potentiometry: Estimation of the amount of Fe<sup>+2</sup> by Potentiomentry.
- IV. Determination of PH: Determination of PH of unknown acid solution by using Quinhydrone electrode.

## V. Preparations:

- 1. Preparation of Bakelite.
- 2. Preparation Nylon 6,6.

#### VI. Lubricants:

- 1. Estimation of acid value of given lubricant oil.
- 2. Estimation of Viscosity of lubricant oil using Ostwald's Viscometer.
- VII. Determination of surface tension of a given liquid using Stalagmometer.

#### VIII. Virtual lab experiments

- 1. Construction of Fuel cell and it's working.
- 2. Smart materials for Biomedical applications
- 3. Batteries for electrical vehicles.
- 4. Functioning of solar cell and its applications.

Course Outcomes: The experiments will make the student gain skills on:

- · Able to determine the hardness of water
- Able to perform methods such as conductometry, and potentiometry in order to find out the concentrations or equivalence points of acid, and P<sup>H</sup> of unknown solutions..
- Students are able to prepare polymers like bakelite and nylon-6,6.
- · Estimations saponification value, and viscosity of lubricant oils.

## REFERENCE BOOKS:

- Lab manual for Engineering chemistry by B. Ramadevi and P. Aparna, S Chand Publications, New Delhi (2022)
- 2. Vogel's text book of practical organic chemistry 5th edition
- Inorganic Quantitative analysis by A.I. Vogel, ELBS Publications.
- 4. College Practical Chemistry by V.K. Ahluwalia, Narosa Publications Ltd. New Delhi (2007).

(Dr. B. Satyanarayana)

(Mr. P. Prasad)

(Dr. N. Raghuram)

(Dr. M. Sarasija)

# VAAGDEVI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING UGC-AUTONOMOUS, BOLLIKUNTA, WARANGAL ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE (Course Code: B22CH03)

L T P C 3 0 0 0

## Course Objectives:

- Understanding the importance of ecological balance for sustainable development.
- Understanding the impacts of developmental activities and mitigation measures.
- Understanding the environmental policies and regulations

## Course Outcomes:

 Based on this course, the Engineering graduate will understand /evaluate / develop technologies on the basis of ecological principles and environmental regulations which in turn helps in sustainable development

## UNIT - I

**Ecosystems:** Definition, Scope, and Importance of ecosystem. Classification, structure, and function of an ecosystem, Food chains, food webs, and ecological pyramids. Flow of energy, Biogeochemical cycles, Bioaccumulation, Biomagnification, ecosystem value, services and carrying capacity, Field visits.

#### UNIT - II

Natural Resources: Classification of Resources: Living and Non-Living resources, water resources: use and over utilization of surface and ground water, floods and droughts, Dams: benefits and problems. Mineral resources: use and exploitation, environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources, Land resources: Forest resources, Energy resources: growing energy needs, renewable and non-renewable energy sources, use of alternate energy source, case studies.

#### UNIT - III

**Biodiversity and Biotic Resources:** Introduction, Definition, genetic, species and ecosystem diversity. Value of biodiversity; consumptive use, productive use, social, ethical, aesthetic and optional values. India as a mega diversity nation, Hot spots of biodiversity. Field visit. Threats to biodiversity: habitat loss, poaching of wildlife, man-wildlife conflicts; conservation of biodiversity: In-Situ and Ex-situ conservation. National Biodiversity act.

## **UNIT-IV**

Environmental Pollution and Control Technologies: Environmental Pollution: Classification of pollution, Air Pollution: Primary and secondary pollutants, Automobile and Industrial pollution, Ambient air quality standards. Water pollution: Sources and types of pollution, drinking water quality standards. Soil Pollution: Sources and types, Impacts of modern agriculture, degradation of soil. Noise Pollution: Sources and Health hazards, standards, Solid waste: Municipal Solid Waste management, composition and characteristics of e-Waste and its management. Pollution control technologies: Wastewater Treatment methods: Primary, secondary and Tertiary.

(Dr. B. Satyanarayana)

(Mr. P. Prasad)

(Dr. N. Raghuram)

(Dr. M.Sarasija)

Overview of air pollution control technologies, Concepts of bioremediation. **Global Environmental Issues and Global Efforts:** Climate change and impacts on human environment. Ozone depletion and Ozone depleting substances (ODS). Deforestation and desertification. International conventions / Protocols: Earth summit, Kyoto protocol, and Montréal Protocol. NAPCC-Gol Initiatives.

## UNIT - V

Environmental Policy, Legislation & EIA: Environmental Protection act, Legal aspects Air Act-1981, Water Act, Forest Act, Wild life Act, Municipal solid waste management and handling rules, biomedical waste management and handling rules, hazardous waste management and handling rules. EIA: EIA structure, methods of baseline data acquisition. Overview on Impacts of air, water biological and Socio-economical aspects. Strategies for risk assessment, Concepts of Environmental Management Plan (EMP). Towards Sustainable Future: Concept of Sustainable Development Goals, Population and its explosion, Crazy Consumerism, Environmental Education, Urban Sprawl, Human health, Environmental Ethics, Concept of Green Building, Ecological Foot Print, Life Cycle assessment (LCA), Low carbon life style.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1 Textbook of Environmental Studies for Undergraduate Courses by Erach Bharucha for University Grants Commission.
- 2 Environmental Studies by R. Rajagopalan, Oxford University Press.

## REFERENCE BOOKS:

- Environmental Science: towards a sustainable future by Richard T. Wright. 2008 PHL Learning Private Ltd. New Delhi.
- Environmental Engineering and science by Gilbert M. Masters and Wendell P. Ela. 2008 PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd.
- 3. Environmental Science by Daniel B. Botkin & Edward A. Keller, Wiley INDIA edition.
- 4. Environmental Studies by Anubha Kaushik, 4th Edition, New age international publishers.
- Text book of Environmental Science and Technology Dr. M. Anji Reddy 2007, BS Publications.
- 6. Introduction to Environmental Science by Y. Anjaneyulu, BS. Publications.

Dr. B. Satyanarayana)

(Dr. M.Sarasija)

(Mr. P. Prasad)

(Dr. N.Raghuram)